DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING	LEADS AND SIGNALS				W B F CONVENTION CARD	
OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: 1 / 2 Level; Reopening)	OPENING LEADS STYLE				1	
1 level aggressive, 2 level sound		Lead		In Partner's Suit	CATEGORY	Z: Green
Transfer advances after direct O/C of 1 level bid (begins at Cue bid)	Suit	3 <sup>rd</sup> even, 5 <sup>th</sup>	odd	Same: Att after raise	NCBO:	Canada
In Non Transfer situation $1/1$ , $2/2$ = NF constructive, $2/1$ = F1	NT 4 <sup>th</sup> ; 2 <sup>nd</sup> from		n bad suit	Same	PLAYERS:	George Mittelman – Robert Lebi
Jump Q= Mixed Raise, Jump Shift= Fit if can transfer to the suit; F1 if cannot transfer to suit	Subseq	Same but so	ome Att		EVENT	Seniors
		odified Rusinow exce eempted, Lead of A t		er's suit, Dummy's suit, side singleton		
1NT OVERCALL (2nd/4th Live; Responses; Reopening)	LEADS					SYSTEM SUMMARY
2 <sup>nd</sup> : 15-18 hcp, system on	Lead	Vs. Suit	Vs. NT			
4th: 11-17 hcp, 2C=Stayman, Range Ask	Ace	AKx(x) - as	sks Att	AKx(x) – asks Att	GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE	
	King	AKxxx, KQ Cnt	J,AK – asks	Asks Count or Unblock	5 card M; Forcing NT over 1M by UPH	
	Queen	KQx, denie J	s J: asks Att to	KQx(x) – denies J, Asks Att		
	Jack	QJx – asks	Att	QJx(x), KQJx – Asks Att		
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	10	J10x		J10x(x), HJ10(x) – Asks Att		
WK after 1-level opening; STR after Weak opening	9	109x, H109	(x) – Asks Att	109x, H109(x) – Asks Att		
Unusual NT-lowest 2	Hi-X	Xx		xXx, xXxx, xXxxx	1NT Opening: 14+ - 17	
Leaping Michaels after WK 2	Lo-X	xx(X)x, Hx	X(x)	Usually HxxX(x)	2/1 response FG by UPH	
Reopen: Intermediate	SIGNA	SIGNALS IN ORDER OF PRIORITY				
DIRECT & JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopen)		Partner's Lead	Declarer's Le	ad Discarding	SPECIAL B	IDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENSE
Michaels after 1X and NT RESP (=MMs or 5OM +5m)	1	Std trick 1 only vs Suit, Att/Cnt	UD Cnt	UD Att	Openings:	
Jump CUE=Stopper ask for NT	Suit 2 UD Cnt		Suit Preference	ee la	3NT Gambling	
	3	Suit Preference			Multi 2D (wk	x 2 only), 2M=5M-4+m (5-10 hcp)
	1	Std trick 1 only, Att	UD Cnt	UD Att		

VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening; PH)	NT 2	UD Cnt	Suit Preference	UD Cnt	Responses:
DBL: 5+m & 4M vs STR, PEN vs WK	3	Suit Preference		Suit Preference	1H-2S and 1S-3H = Bal LR
C: Majors; 2NT: Minors D:1 Major; 2M=5M & 4+m	Signals ( dummy	including Trumps):	S/P in trump, S/P when	n singleton/void in	
	Reverse	Smith vs NT			
	Upside I	Oown Cnt &Att exc	ept trick 1 vs Suit= Std	Comp:	
Reopening: same as direct	DOUBLES				Transfer Advances after our O/C
	1				Transfers after 1M-(Dbl)
VS.PREEMTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids)	TAKEO	UT DOUBLES (S	tyle; Responses; Reop	ening)	Good/Bad 2NT if responder acts at 1 level
DBL=Takeout; CUE asks for stopper; NT bids natural	Usually	shape disciplined, C	Cue= Force to suit agree	ement	1
4C/4D after Weak 2M or 3M=C/D+OM	Equal le	Equal level conversion Cs to Ds only			
40m after Weak 3m=Om+H/S	2NT= le	oensohl vs Weak 2s	,		
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. 1& or 2&					SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES
Suction (Note 13) in 2nd/4th vs Both and 2nd vs 2C	SPECIA	SPECIAL, ARTIFICIAL & COMPETITIVE DBLS/RDLS			1
	Neg Dbl thru 5D, Resp Dbl thru 4H, Support Dbl thru 2H				1
	Max Dbl thru 4H				
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE	Dbl of S	plinter asks lead of	lowest unbid suit excep	ot Fav Vul	IMPORTANT NOTES
1m: 2N=Mixed; 3m=LR; JS Om=Fit, JS oM= WK, 3M=WK	1				
1M: 1N>2M-1=TFR; 2M=WK/R; 2N=LR+; JS in m=Fit; JS in oM= LR+ w/ shortness, 3M=Mixed,					
					PSYCHICS:

OPENI	TIC K IF	MIN. NO.	NEG .DBL							
NG AR ICI AL		OF CAR DS	THR U	DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT ACTION	COMPETITIVE & PASSED HAND BIDDING			
1 <b>*</b>		3	5D	Natural, 11+ Hcp	1 Level natural; 1NT=8-10Hcp; 2NT=12-14Hcp; 2C=10+ Hcp [4]; 2D=Nat+Inv; 2H=5+S & 4+H, 6-9Hcp [5]; 2S=5S & 4H, 10-11Hcp[5] 3C=Mixed raise; 3DHS=WK; 3N=15-17HCP, 4333	1NT rebid=12-14, 2 way CB[2]; Trf after 2N rebid 2/3-level Raises of M: [1];	PH: Fit jumps O/C: CUE=LIM+; Fit jumps; DBL: 2N=Mixed/R; 3m=LR; 2N=Good/Bad			

1♦		3	5D	Natural, 11+ Hcp	Similar response structure as 1C, exc. 2C=GF; 2D=10+ Hcp[4]; 3C=Nat+Inv	Same as 1C	Same as 1C
1♥		5(4)	5D	Natural, may be 4 in 3 <sup>rd</sup> , 10+	1S=Nat F1; 1N=F1; 2C may be 2, 2D=Nat GF; 2H=Const/R; 2S=LR+,Bal ; 2N=GF/R[10]; 3C=LR+S/S; 3D=Mixed/R; 3H=Pre; 3S/4CD=SPL; 3N=16-17Hcp, 4333	1NT rebid=12-14: Mod Bart after 1H-1N-2C[7] 1N: 2m could 3 2H: 2S= Art GT[8]; Other=ST	PH:2H=Bad; 2CD=Drury [9]; 2N=Minors; DBL:1N>2D=Tfr; 2H=Bad;2N; O/C: Cue=4card LR+;2N=3card LR+; New suit F1; Jumps=Fit
1		5(4)	5D	Natural, may be 4 in 3 <sup>rd</sup> , 10+	Same as 1H, exc. 2H=GF; 2S=Cons/R; 3H=LR+,Bal; 3S=Pre	Same as 1H exc. Mod Bart after 1S-1N-2C/ D[7], 1S-1N-2H auctions[11] 2S: 2NT=Art GT[8]; Other=ST	Same as 1H exc. DBL:1N>2H=Tfr; 2S=Bad
INT			38	14+-17 Hcp May have 5M	2S=Range Ask or C; 4 suit Trf; 3C=Puppet; 3D=5m/5m;3M=1/3-4/5; 4D/H=Texas, 4S=4m/4m	1N-2C-2D: Smolen; 4C=5/5M; 4D/H= Texas 1N-2C-2H/S:3S/H=Fit/SS,4C=/Bal, 4D=KC	Neg Dbls; Trf Lebensohl
2*		0		Strg Art F	2D=0/1 Ctl,2H=2 Ctl, 2S=3+Ctl, 3CDHS=6+ 2/3 top honors, 3NT=6 solid suit, 4CDHS=7 Solid	2C-2D-2H=Kokish; 2C-2D-3M=4M/6D 2C-2D-2H-2S:3C=H,3H=C, Cheapest 3=Neg	COMP: After O/C: Dbl=2 <sup>nd</sup> Neg, P=GF,New suit=Natural
2♦		6(5)		Weak 2-bid in either major; no strong variant: 5-10	2M/3M= P/C; 2NT= Inquiry; 4C bid suit below; 4D bid suit; 4M To Play	To 2NT: 3C=min with H; 3D=min with S; 3M=max with other major	4 <sup>th</sup> chair only: 10-13, natural
2♥		5		5M – 4+m, 5-10 Hcp	2N=Inquiry; 2S=Nat,NF; 3/4C=P/C; 3D=Nat,F1; 3S=Nat,GF; 3NT=To Play; H bids=To Play	3H after 2NT= invite; 4S=ST in H;4m=KC m	4 <sup>th</sup> chair only: 10-13, natural
2		5		5M – 4+m, 5-10Hcp	2N=Inquiry;3/4C=P/C; 3D=Invit in H; 3H=Nat,GF; 3NT=To Play; S bids=To Play	3S after 2NT= invite; 4H=ST in S; 4m=KC m	4 <sup>th</sup> chair only: 10-13, natural
2NT				20-21 Нср	3C=Stay; 3DH4DH=Trf; 3S=1 or both m's; 4C=Confi; 4D/H=Texas; 4S= 44m, quant	Minor 2 suiters go thru 3D xfer Minor 1 suiter go thru 3S;Smolen	Neg Dbls
3m		6		Natural, Pre	New suit F1; 4C=Mod KCB exc 3C-4D		
3M		6		Natural, Pre	New suit F1; 4C=Mod KCB		
3NT	у			Solid 7+m, no A/K 1/2 seat	4/5C=P/C;4D=asks single		

			6+m, 15-19 Hcp 3/4 seat					
4m		7	Natural, Pre					
4M		7(6)	Natural, Pre					
4NT	у		Asks for specific Aces	N/L/M/H/2				
5level		7	Natural, Pre		HIGH LEVEL BI	HIGH LEVEL BIDDING		
					Cue bid 1 <sup>st</sup> or 2 <sup>nd</sup> round controls; RKCB 1430; 0	Cue bid 1 <sup>st</sup> or 2 <sup>nd</sup> round controls; RKCB 1430; Q ask by steps, Minorwood		
					5NT=Pick a slam; EKCB; 6KCB; D1P2, R1P2, DEPO, REPO; Pass & pull strong			
					Jump to 5M=Asks control their suit, 2. asks trumps 3. Quant;. Serious 3NT			